USN				15EC563
USIN				

# Fifth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Aug./Sept.2020 8051 Microcontroller

Max. Marks: 80 Time: 3 hrs.

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

## Module-1

- a. Differentiate between Microprocessor and Microcontroller. (03 Marks)
  - b. Mention the details of dual functions of the PORT-3 of 8051. (04 Marks)
  - c. With the help of diagram explain how to interface External ROM and RAM and how 8051 access them.

- Explain the internal RAM organization of 8051. (06 Marks)
  - b. Write the block diagram of 8051 micro controller and explain the function of each block in detail.

### Module-2

Explain different Addressing modes of 8051 and give an example for each one of them.

- b. If A = 53H write output after executing each of the following instruction 2 times. Assume CY = 1.
  - (i) RR A
- (ii) RLC A
- (iii) RRC A (iv) RL A

### OR

- (i) Explain the jump instructions of 8051. Indicate their range.
  - (ii) Explain any two conditional byte jump instructions available in 8051 with examples.

b. Ten numbers are stored in RAM locations 50H onwards. Write an ALP to find the smallest number and store it in 60H. (08 Marks)

## Module-3

- Write an ALP using 8051 Instructions
  - (i) To get X value from  $P_1$  and send  $X^2$  to  $P_2$ , X value can range from 0 to 9.
  - (ii) To subtract two 16 bit numbers. Assuming that numbers are to be subtracted are stored in consecutive memory locations in RAM. (10 Marks)
  - b. Explain the sequence of events on executing subroutine CALL and RET in 8051. (06 Marks)

- a. Write an ALP to add N 8 bit numbers stored in internal memory starting with address 10H. Store the 16-bit sum after the last data.
  - b. Write an ALP to move 8 bytes of data stored in RAM location 40H onwards to RAM location 50H onwards. (06 Marks)
  - c. Explain the operation of PUSH and POP instructions with examples. (04 Marks)

Module-4 Write an 8051 ALP program using Timer1 in mode 2 to create frequency of 2500Hz on Pin 2.7. Assume XTAL frequency as 11.0592 MHz. (08 Marks) b. Write an 8051 ALP/Embedded C program to send message "WELCOME" serially at baud rate of 4800 with 1 stop bit 8 data bits. Crystal frequency = 11.0592 MHz. Write an ALP program to generate a square wave of 50 ms ON time and OFF time on P1.4 using Timer 0 mode 1. b. Explain the principles of operation of 8051 serial Port of 8051 to Transmit or Receive a (06 Marks) character serially. c. How to double the baud rate without changing the THI value? (02 Marks) Module-5 (i) Explain the different interrupts of 8051 (External and Internal) (ii) Explain the sequence of operation when interrupt call occurs in 8051. (08 Marks) b. Write a C program using 8051 interrupts to do following task: (i) Receive data serially and send it to PO (ii) Generate 5 KHz square wave on P2.1 using timer 0, mode 1. Assume frequency = 11.0592 MHz, Baud rate = 4800. (08 Marks)

a. Interface 8051 to stepper motor write an ALP program to rotate it 4 steps clockwise.

 (08 Marks)
 b. Interface an LCD to 8051 and write an ALP program to display "Good". (08 Marks)

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